

OKC 4355
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Lockheed Aircraft Corporation

ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS
BURBANK, CALIFORNIA

REPORT NO. SP-815
DATE 1 June 1965
COPY NO. 7

MODEL YF-12A

TITLE FLIGHT TEST SONIC BOOM MEASUREMENTS

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On file USAF release
instructions apply.

REVISIONS

DATE	PAGES AFFECTED

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SUMMARY

Sonic boom overpressures of 1.2 to 1.7 pounds per square foot were measured under the aircraft track during the YF-12A record runs. The Mach number range was 2.6 to 3.1 M. at altitudes of 60,000 to 76,500 feet above terrain. Fifteen nautical miles to the side of the aircraft track the overpressure was reduced from 1.7 to 0.8 PSF and the boom was described as "very faint".

Fifty-one sonic boom recordings were obtained in the low supersonic Mach number range. The maximum overpressure was 5.0 PSF and the minimum was 0.3 PSF. Statistically, 4% of these data points were between 4.0 and 5.0 PSF, 67% were between 2.0 and 4.0 PSF and 29% were less than 2.0 PSF.

The data are the average of five microphones individually recorded by an oscillograph. The system was calibrated using AC calibrations in the frequency range from approximately 400 to 1200 cps. Present plans are to obtain additional data using five DC calibrated pressure transducers.

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DISCUSSION

YF-12A Record Runs

The sonic boom overpressures measured during the YF-12A record runs are shown in Figures 1 through 6. Figures 1 and 2 show overpressures of 1.2 to 1.7 pounds per square foot measured at a recording station located under the aircraft track. Also shown is a measurement made approximately 15 nautical miles to the side of the aircraft track during the 500 kilometer run. This data point shows a reduction in overpressure from 1.7 to 0.8 PSF, slightly more than 50%.

The Mach numbers for the various runs were 2.6 to 3.1 M. and altitude was 60,000 to 76,500 feet above the local terrain level. Note that the two recording stations were located outside of the traps for the course, therefore the Mach numbers and altitudes at time of data recording were somewhat different than the records established over the official course. Figure 7 shows the location of the two data recording stations in respect to the aircraft track.

Figure 1 compares the measured YF-12A data with measured B-58 data. Although there is a disparity in the size and Mach number of

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YF-12A Record Runs (continued)

the two aircraft, the measured overpressures are in good agreement.

Figure 2 compares measured and theoretical YF-12A data. Measured values are consistently higher than would be expected from theory.

The theoretical data are based on the "signature" curve for the YF-12A developed by the ADP Aero/Thermo department.

Figures 3 through 6 are actual recorded data tracings. These figures also show the layout and spacing of the five microphones and the operator's comments on the nature of the boom. Note that the sequence of the pressure pulses can be used as an indication of the aircraft flight path. For example, Figure 3 shows microphones D, E, A, C and B pulsing in sequence, indicating the aircraft approached from the WSW. Also of interest is the difference in peak pressure recorded by individual microphones. Figure 3 shows a 0.5 PSF difference between microphones B and D located 100 feet apart. This represents 33% of the average of the five microphones. Figure 5 shows a 0.46 PSF difference between microphones A and E located 50 feet apart, which is 27% of the average for the five microphones.

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YF-12A COMPARISON OF MEASURED SONIC BOOM OVERPRESSURE WITH MEASURED B-58 DATA

DATA FROM RECORD RUNS 1 MAY 1965

RUN	SYM	TIME	LOCATION	GROSS WEIGHT	MACH NO
15/25 KM	A	0905-1010 HR	JELLY 2	70000 TO 75000 LB	3.1 (COCKPIT-T01)
SUSTAINED ALT	◇	1550-1630 Hr	JELLY 2	70000 TO 75000 LB	3.1 (COCKPIT-T01)
500 KM	□	1715-1745 Hr	JELLY 2	75000 TO 85000 LB	2.6 (PILOT COMMENTS)
500 KM	◇	1715-1745 Hr	JELLY 3	75000 TO 85000 LB	2.6 (PILOT COMMENTS)
1000 KM	NO	DATA			

GROUND OVERPRESSURE IN PSI

B-58 DATA
REF: NBSA TR R-198

MEASURED UNDER
AIRCRAFT TRACK

MEASURED 12.15 NAUTICAL MILES
OFF THE LEFT SIDE OF AIRCRAFT TRACK

ALTITUDE ABOVE BODOMY TERRAIN, MILES

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PREPARED BY JLB
DATE 5-21-65

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COMPARISON OF MEASURED SONIC BOOM OVERPRESSURE WITH MEASURED B-58 DATA

DATA FROM RECORD RUNS 1 MAY 1965

RUN	SYM	TIME	LOCATION	GROSS WEIGHT	MACH NO
15/25 KM	A	0905-1010 Hr	JELLY 2	70000 TO 75000 LB	3.1 (COCKPIT-TDI)
SUSTAINED ALT	Q	1550-1630 Hr	JELLY 2	70000 TO 75000 LB	3.1 (COCKPIT-TDI)
500 KM	II	1715-1745 Hr	JELLY 2	75000 TO 85000 LB	3.6 (PILOT COMMENTS)
500 KM	Q	1715-1745 Hr	JELLY 3	75000 TO 85000 LB	3.6 (PILOT COMMENTS)
1000 KM	NO	DATA			

GROUND OVERPRESSURE IN PSI

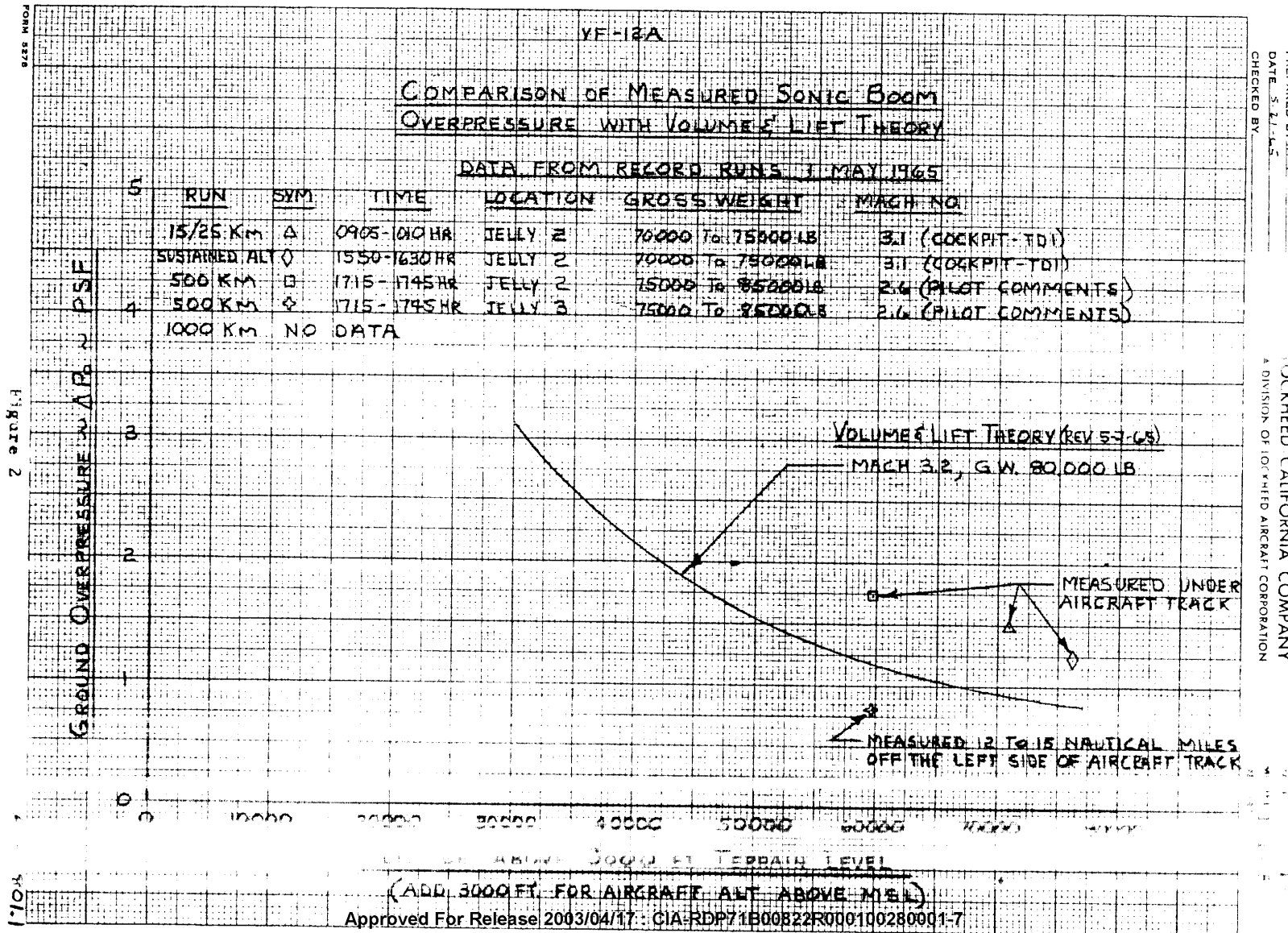
B-58 DATA
REF: NASA TR R-142

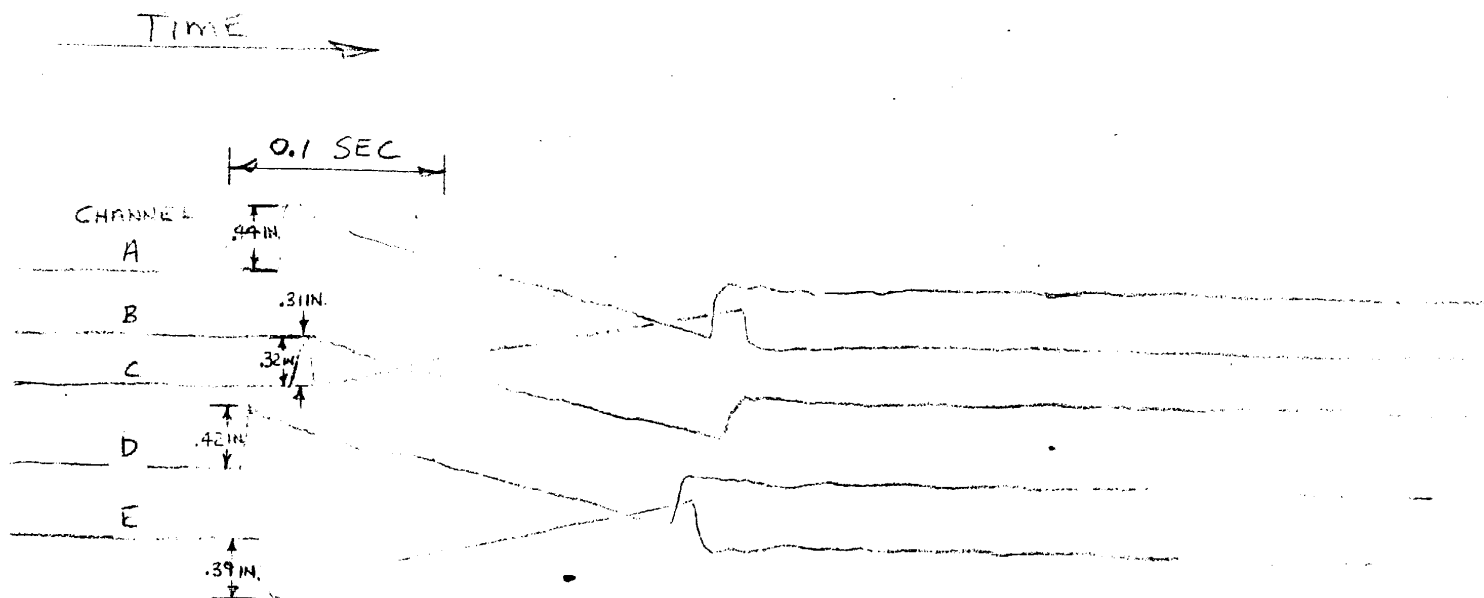
MEASURED UNDER
AIRCRAFT TRACK

MEASURED 12-15 NAUTICAL MILES
OFF THE LEFT SIDE OF AIRCRAFT TRACK

ALTITUDE ABOVE BOGOTA TERRAIN LEVEL
(ADD 3000 FT FOR AIRCRAFT ALT ABOVE MSL)

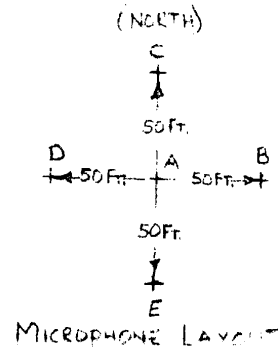
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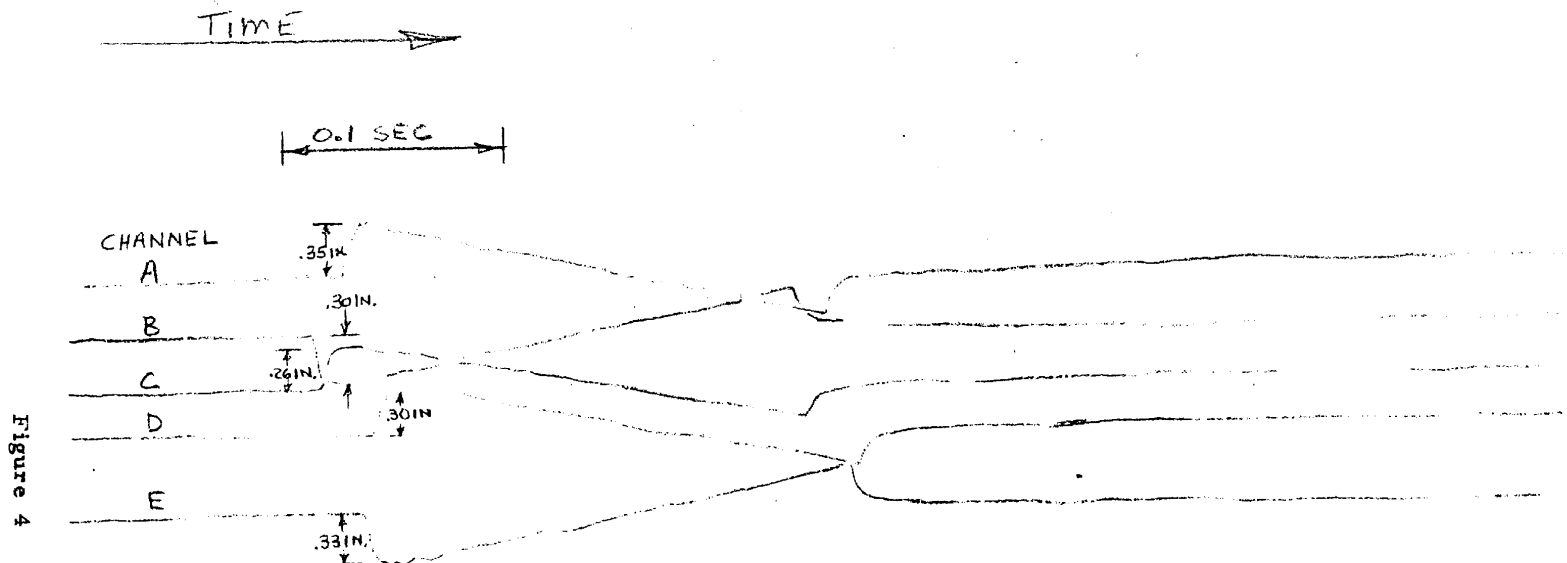


CALIB	OVERPRESSURE	
A	3.5 PSF/IN.	1.54 PSF
B	3.8 PSF/IN.	1.18 PSF
C	4.6 PSF/IN.	1.47 PSF
D	4.0 PSF/IN.	1.68 PSF
E	4.0 PSF/IN.	1.56 PSF
		1.49 PSF (AVG)

JELLY STATION #2
 1 MAY 1965 10:04 HRS.
 "MEDIUM DOUBLE BOOM"

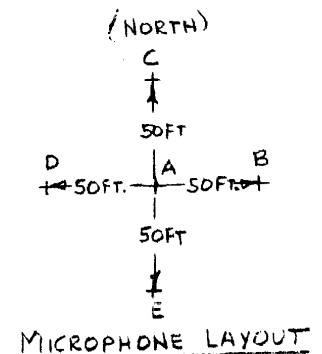


TRACING OF OSC. BOOM RECORDINGS



CALIB	OVERPRESSURE
A 3.5 PSF/IN.	1.23 PSF
B 3.8 PSF/IN.	1.14 PSF
C 4.6 PSF/IN.	1.20 PSF
D 4.0 PSF/IN.	1.20 PSF
E 4.0 PSF/IN.	1.32 PSF
	1.22 PSF (AVG.)

JELLY STATION #2
1 MAY 1965 16:25 HRS
"MEDIUM DOUBLE BOOM"



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TRACING OF OSC. BOOM RECORDINGS.

TIME →

← 0.1 SEC →

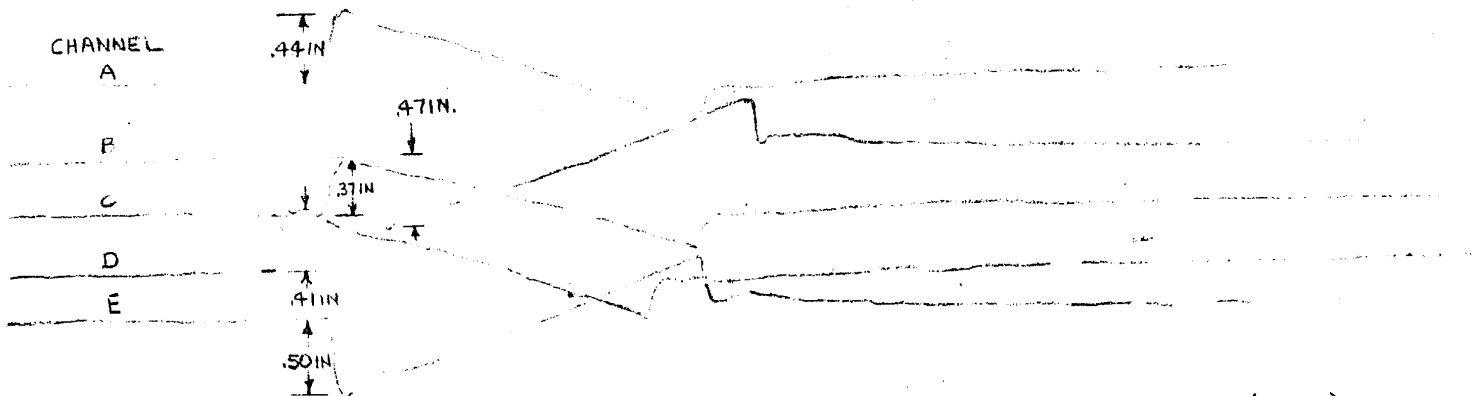
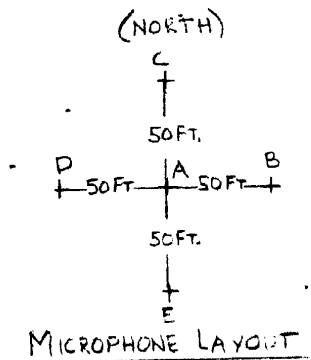


Figure 5

CALIB.	OVERPRESSURE
A 3.5 PSF/IN	1.54 PSF
B 3.8 PSF/IN	1.79 PSF
C 4.6 PSF/IN	1.70 PSF
D 4.0 PSF/IN	1.64 PSF
E 4.0 PSF/IN	2.00 PSF
	1.73 PSF (AVG.)

JELLY STATION #2
 1 MAY 1965 17:37 HRS
 "MEDIUM DOUBLE BOOM"



SE-315
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TRACING OF OSC. BOOM RECORDINGS

TIME →

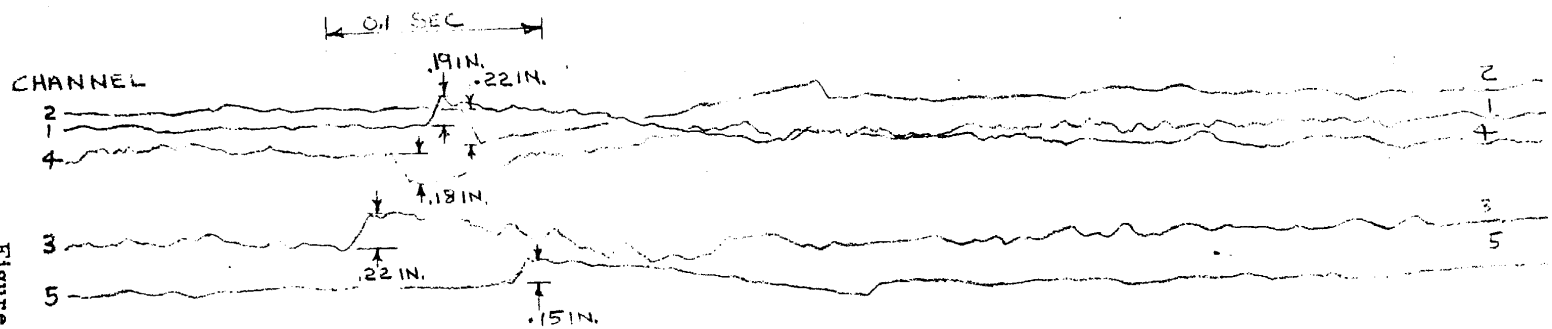
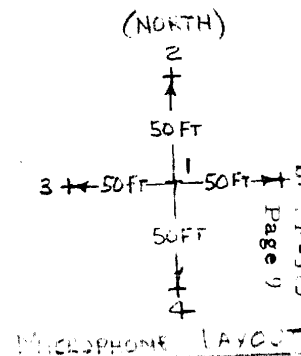


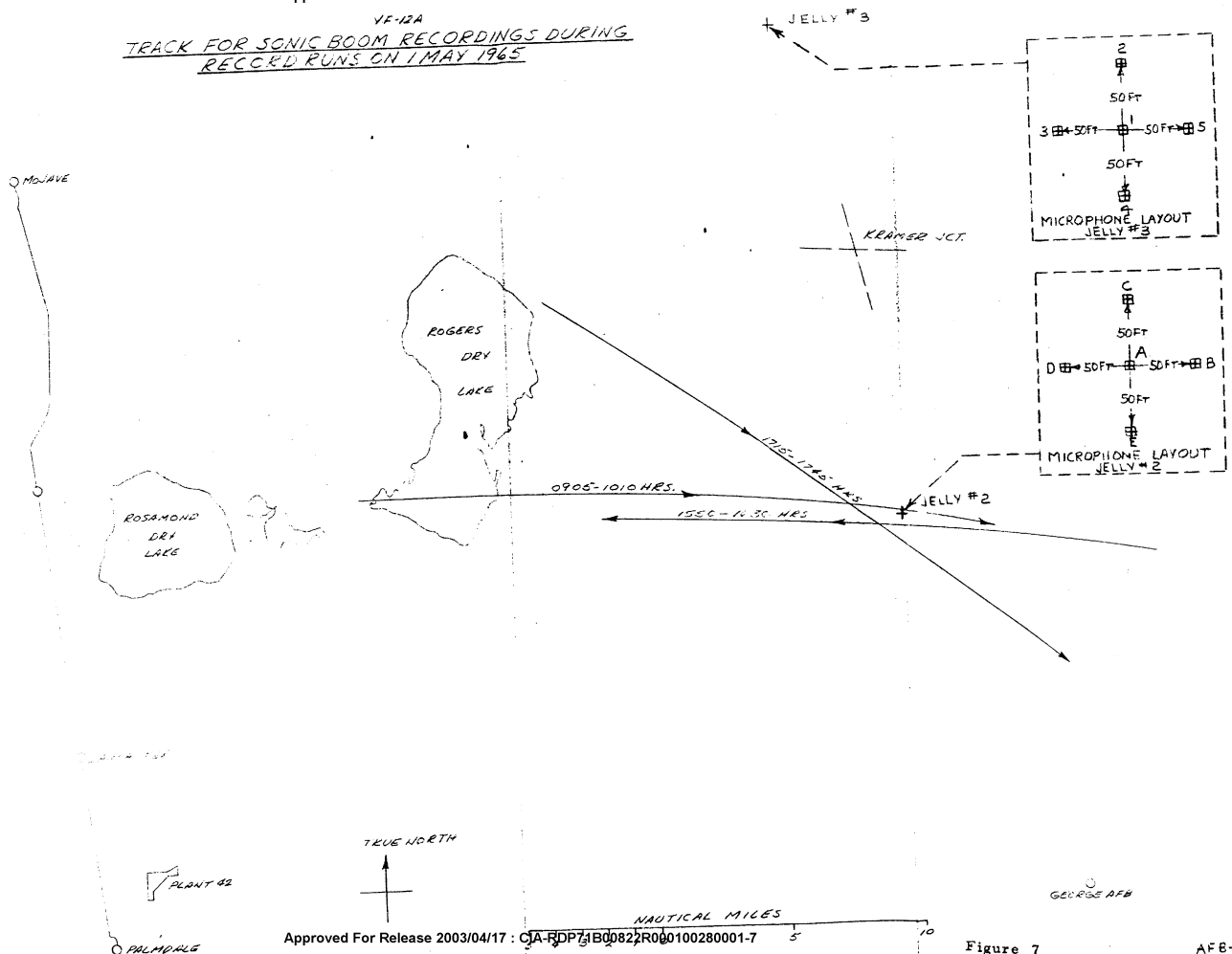
Figure 6

CALIB.	OVERPRESSURE
1 4.5 PSF/IN.	0.85 PSF
2 3.7 PSF/IN.	0.81 PSF
3 3.8 PSF/IN.	0.84 PSF
4 4.7 PSF/IN.	0.85 PSF
5 4.5 PSF/IN.	0.68 PSF
	0.81 PSF (AVG.)

JELLY STATION # 3
1 MAY 1965 17:37 HRS.
"AIRCRAFT ON SOUTHEAST HEADING - VERY FAINT"



VF-12A
TRACK FOR SONIC BOOM RECORDINGS DURING
RECORD RUNS ON 1 MAY 1965



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Observers' Comments

Experienced observers located at the YF-12A service area commented that the booms were generally quite light. As shown in Figures 3 through 5, the operator at the recording station under the aircraft track reported "medium" booms. Figure 6 shows that the operator at the recording station to the side of the aircraft track reported that the 500 km course boom was "very faint". This is consistent with the data and only indicates the effect of different locations with respect to the aircraft track.

Atmospheric Conditions

Figures 8 and 9 show the ambient air temperature variation and wind direction and velocity measured on the day of the runs. At the altitudes concerned, the temperature was within $\pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ of standard and wind velocity was 10 knots or less, varying from West to North. The maximum wind velocity was approximately 65 knots at 40,000 feet from WSW. These data are included because of the possible effects on the sonic boom recordings.

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LOCAL WEATHER BALLOON

EDWARDS AFB

DATE:

TIME:

PRESSURE ALTITUDE - 1000 FT

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

40

20

0

20

TEMP °C

PREPARED BY

DATE

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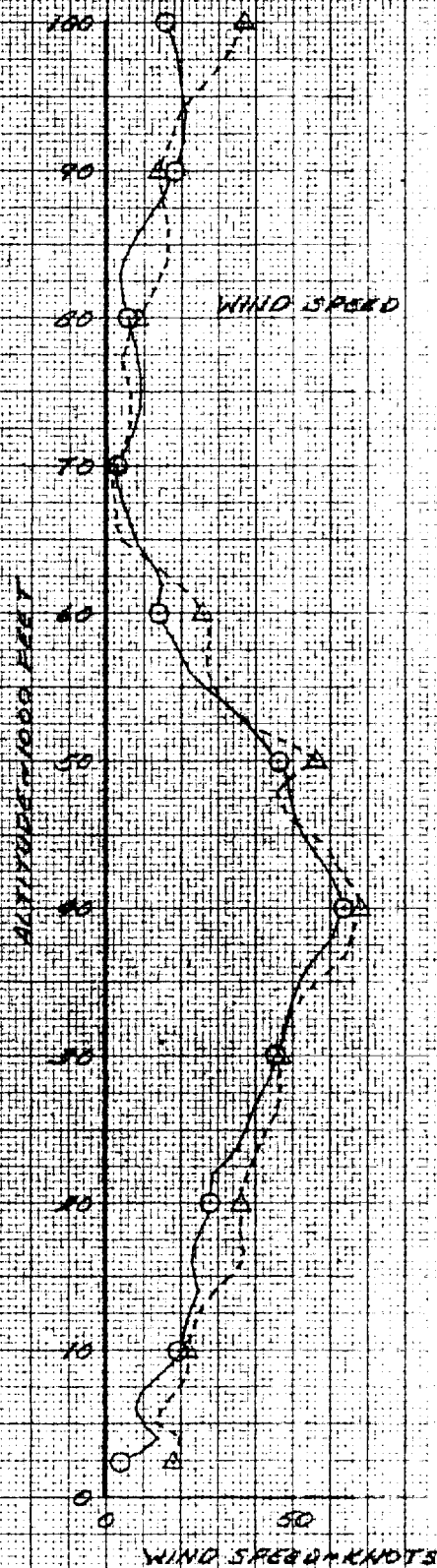
WIND DATA

EDWARDS AFB

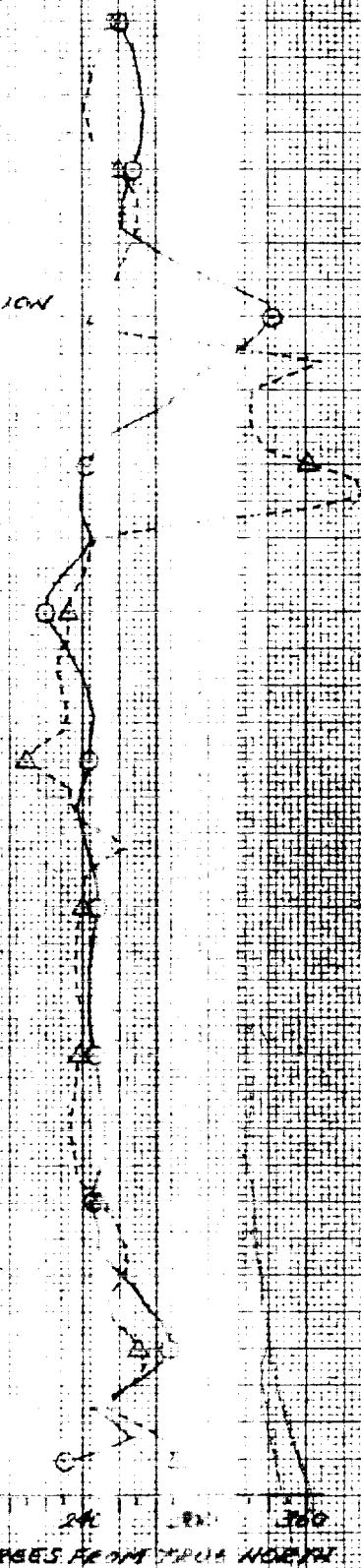
1 MAY 1960

○ 1417Z (0617 PST)

△ 1753Z (1153 PST)



WIND DIRECTION



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Supplementary Data

Figure 10 shows YF-12A data obtained during a practice flight prior to the actual record runs. This data point also agrees well with measured B-58 data.

Figures 11 and 12 are data obtained from a different series of flight tests. In this case, the recording station was located at 5000 feet terrain level and all of the data were obtained in the low supersonic Mach number range at altitudes from 25,000 to 42,000 feet above terrain. The maximum measured overpressure was 5.0 PSF and the minimum was 0.3 PSF. Statistically, 51 total data points were measured of which 4% were between 4.0 and 5.0 PSF, 67% were between 2.0 and 4.0 PSF, and 29% were less than 2.0 PSF. The largest variations were at lower altitudes where the aircraft was near "cutoff" Mach number; that is, the minimum supersonic Mach number at which a sonic boom will reach the ground. Aircraft attitude, flight path and atmospheric variations become more critical at this condition. Overpressure variations of this order undoubtedly will be typical of actual service operation.

YF-12A
COMPARISON OF MEASURED SONIC BOOM
OVERPRESSURE WITH MEASURED B-58 DATA

SYM	S/N	TEST	FLY	DATE	MACH	GROSS WEIGHT
○	1003	51	20	2-20-65	2.6	95000 LB

GROUND OVERPRESSURE - ΔP - PSF

B-58 DATA

ALTITUDE ABOVE 3000 FT TERRAIN LEVEL

ADD 3000 FT FOR AIRCRAFT ALTITUDE ABOVE 3000 FT TERRAIN LEVEL

Figure 10

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COMPARISON OF MEASURED SONIC BOOM OVERPRESSURE WITH MEASURED B-58 DATA

- CONDITION I
- △ CONDITION II
- BETWEEN CONDITION II & III

GROUND OVERPRESSURE ΔP_0 ~ P.S.F.

B-58 DATA
REF: NASA TR R-198

ALTITUDE ABOVE 5000 FT TERRAIN LEVEL

Altitude 5000 ft. to 5000 ft. Altitude 5000 ft. to 5000 ft.

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MODEL 108-10
REPORT NO.

Figure 11

FORM 5278

COMPARISON OF MEASURED SONIC BOOM OVERPRESSURE WITH VOLUME LIFT THEORY

O CONDITION I
Δ CONDITION II
□ BETWEEN CONDITIONS I & II

VOLUME LIFT THEORY (REV. 7-65)
CONDITION I
CONDITION II
CONDITION III

GROUND OVERPRESSURE ΔP_0 ~ PSF

10000 20000 30000 40000 50000 60000 70000 80000

AT LEVEL ABOVE 5000 FT TERRAIN LEVEL

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FORM 8278

Figure 12

DATE 5-27-65
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Instrumentation

All of the foregoing data were obtained with the same equipment used by Lockheed during the FAA Oklahoma City tests. Similarly, the microphones and recording system were calibrated using AC calibrations in the frequency range from approximately 400 to 1200 cps. It can be argued that DC calibrations are inherently more accurate because there are few sonic boom frequencies above 100 cps. Figures 13 and 14 show data obtained over a wide Mach number and altitude range but measured with a single, DC calibrated pressure transducer. In general, the measured overpressures were less than shown in Figures 1 through 12. However, other effects may have been introduced since these were essentially "unsolicited" tests and the flight conditions were not as well controlled as the record runs. Present plans are to obtain additional data using five DC calibrated pressure transducers.

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COMPARISON OF MEASURED SONIC BOOM OVERPRESSURE WITH MEASURED B-58 DATA

○ CONDITION I
△ CONDITION II
□ BETWEEN CONDITIONS II & III

B-58 DATA
REF: NASA TR R-198

GROUND OVERPRESSURE ~ ΔP_0 ~ PSF

ALTITUDE ABOVE 5000 FT TERRAIN LEVEL

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FORM 527B

Figure 13

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COMPARISON OF MEASURED SONIC BOOM OVERPRESSURE WITH VOLUME & LIFT THEORY

○ CONDITION I
△ CONDITION II
□ BETWEEN CONDITIONS II & III

VOLUME & LIFT THEORY (REV 5-7-65)

CONDITION I
CONDITION II
CONDITION III

GROUND OVERPRESSURE ΔP_0 W PSE

10000 20000 30000 40000 50000 60000 70000 80000

ALTITUDE ABOVE 5000 FT TERRAIN LEVEL

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Figure 14